

This PDF is generated from: <https://www.afasystem.info.pl/Thu-13-Jul-2023-28036.html>

Title: Solar panel cell material

Generated on: 2026-09-11 08:06:11

Copyright (C) 2026 AFA CONTAINERS. All rights reserved.

For the latest updates and more information, visit our website: <https://www.afasystem.info.pl>

The majority of solar cells are fabricated from silicon--with increasing efficiency and lowering cost as the materials range from amorphous to polycrystalline to crystalline ...

Individual solar cell devices are often the electrical building blocks of photovoltaic modules, known colloquially as "solar panels". Almost all commercial PV cells consist of crystalline silicon, with ...

Silicon is the primary material used in solar cells, forming the basis for photovoltaic (PV) technology. It's available in three main types--monocrystalline, polycrystalline, and ...

There are a variety of different semiconductor materials used in solar photovoltaic cells. Learn more about the most commonly-used materials.

Find out what solar panels are made of, including silicon cells, glass, aluminum, and wiring, and how these materials affect efficiency and durability.

Solar panels are made of monocrystalline or polycrystalline silicon solar cells soldered together and sealed under an anti-reflective glass cover. The photovoltaic effect ...

We've talked a little about some innovative design solutions that researchers have used to try and optimize solar cells, but the other half of the equation is changing the solar cell material being ...

While it's true that manufacturing solar panels requires raw materials, the scale of resource use is often misunderstood -- and far less intensive than traditional fossil fuel energy ...

Solar panels are made of monocrystalline or polycrystalline ...

Discover the key materials that make up modern monocrystalline solar panels, what role each material plays, and where these materials usually come from.

SiliconThin-Film PhotovoltaicsPerovskite PhotovoltaicsOrganic PhotovoltaicsA thin-film solar cell is made by depositing one or more thin layers of PV material on a supporting material such as glass, plastic, or metal. There are two main types of thin-film PV semiconductors on the market today: cadmium telluride (CdTe) and copper indium gallium diselenide(CIGS). Both materials can be deposited directly onto either the front or back of a substrate. See more on [energy.gov#b_results](https://www.afasystem.info.pl/Thu-13-Jul-2023-28036.html) [li.b_ans.b_mop.b_mopb,#b_results](https://www.afasystem.info.pl/Thu-13-Jul-2023-28036.html)

```
li.b_ans.b_nonfirsttopb{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);margin-top:12px;margin-bottom:10px;padding:15px 19px 10px}#b_results
li.b_ans.b_mop.b_mopb .b_sideBleed{margin-left:-19px;margin-right:-19px}.iacfm
.iacf_head{display:flex;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);box-sizing:border-box;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.iacfm .iacf_head span{flex:1 1 0;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--acf-font-title-1-strong)}.iacfm .iacf_head
div{display:flex;height:22px;width:22px;justify-content:center;align-items:center;transition:background 300ms ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default);overflow:hidden}.iacfm .iacf_head .iacf_chv{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}[dir="rtl"] .iacfm .iacf_head
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 9px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin:6px 0 16px}.b_top .rel_ent_w{margin-top:-4px}.b_top .rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin-top:0}.b_mm_swipable .rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 20px}.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:-3px -16px 8px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs){height:50px;overflow:hidden}.rel_ent_c{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;padding-left:1px;height:50px}.aqptmt:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{display:flex}.rel_ent_wp .rel_ent_c{white-space:initial}.rel_ent_scr .rel_ent_c{overflow-y:hidden;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;overflow-x:auto}.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{padding-bottom:12px}.b_mm_swipable .rel_ent_c{padding-left:10px;margin-top:-2px;margin-bottom:4px}.b_rich .rel_ent_c{padding-left:15px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide,.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide:hover{width:auto;height:42px;border-radius:20px!important;box-shadow:none!important;overflow:visible}a.rel_ent{display:inline-block;padding:0 16px 0 12px;margin:4px 8px 4px 0;border-radius:20px;border:1px solid #ddd;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;height:40px;max-width:80vw}:not(#lgVidAnsContainer)>.aqptmt .rel_ent_c a.rel_ent{overflow:initial;display:flex}.slide a.rel_ent{margin:0;box-shadow:none}.b_sidebar .slide .rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent>img{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin:2px 8px 2px -10px;border-radius:50%;background:#f7f7f7;flex-shrink:0}.rel_ent_tw{vertical-align:middle;font-size:12px;color:#444;line-height:16px;height:100%;float:right;display:table}.rel_ent_t{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;align-content:center}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw
```

```
.rel_ent_t{overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.aqptmt:not(.spl2)
.rel_ent_tw{display:flex;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;align-items:center;white-space:nowrap}.rel_e
nt_w:not(.spl2).rel_ent_tstrong{display:inline-block;font-weight:normal}#b_results phead
.b_attribution{padding-bottom:8px}.iaplanner.b_moreLink{margin-top:11px}.iaplanner.iarnd
.b_moreLink{margin-top:3px}.b_ans.b_rich pserp.b_mBMargin{padding:0;border-top:0}.b_ans #vidans2
.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:6px 0 16px}.aqptmt a.rel_ent{border-color:#106ebe}.aqptmt:not(.spl2)
.rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2).rel_ent_tw.rel_ent_t{font-size:16px}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;z-index:1;-moz-user-select:none;-khtml-user-select:none;-webki
t-user-select:none;-o-user-select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .vcac>div{border-radius:50%}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.vcac{height:0}.b_overlay .btn.rounded{height:32px;width:32px;top:50%;margin-top:-16px}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded .bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded: hover .bg{opacity:0}.b_overlay .btn.rtl.rounded
.cr{direction:ltr}.b_overlay .btn.hidden.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.disabled.rounded
.cr{visibility:hidden}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div{border:1px solid #ecec;box-shadow:0 2px 3px 0
rgba(0,0,0,.1);height:30px;width:30px;overflow:hidden;background-image:none;background-color:#fff}.b_ov
erlay .btn.rounded .cr>div: hover{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.14)}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div: after{bottom:5px;background-color:#fff;transform-origin:-430px
0;display:inline-block;transform:scale(.5);position:relative}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div: hover: after{transform-origin:-514px 0}.b_overlay .btn.ltr.rounded .cr>div: after{right:5px}.b_overlay
.btn.rtl.rounded .cr>div: after{left:5px}.b_overlay .btn.prev.ltr.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.next.rtl.rounded
.cr{transform:scaleX(-1)}body .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next{right:-12px}body .b_overlay
.btn.rounded.prev{left:-13px}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.prev.ltr.rounded .cr>div,.ra_car_container
.b_overlay .btn.next.rtl.rounded .cr>div{transform:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div{background-position:0;border:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div: after{content:unset}@media screen and (forced-colors:active){.b_overlay .btn.rounded.hidden
*,.b_overlay .btn.rounded.disabled *{background:none}.b_overlay .btn.rounded.hidden,.b_overlay
.btn.rounded.disabled{background:none}}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div: after{content:url(/rp/EX_mgILPdYtFnI-37m1pZn5YKII.png)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
a{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-hover)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crs[ data-wptds-carousel]>div[ data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding-bottom:52px}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{box-sizing:initial;padding-bottom:52px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{text-overflow:ellipsis;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;align-sel
f:stretch;padding:0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow:hidden}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacfimgc{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.salink,#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasalink{text-align:center;display:block;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#b_conte
nt .acfImgAns .salink: hover .iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns .iasalink: hover
```

```
.iasabt{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-outline-hover))#b_content .acfImgAns .salink:active
.iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns .iasalink:active
.iasabt{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-outline-pressed))#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaExp_chevron{height:initial;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--bing-smtc-backgrou
nd-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:inline-block;position:relative;top:0;box-shadow:initial)#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasatxt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-res
t);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);display:flex;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);justify-cont
ent:center;align-items:center)#b_content .acfImgAns .salink::before,#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasalink::before{border-bottom:1px solid
var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest);width:100%;display:block;content:"";top:18px;position:relative)#b_con
tent .acfImgAns .svg{vertical-align:top)#b_content .acfImgAns
.svgpath{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest))#b_content .acfImgAns .iachevron,#b_content
.acfImgAns .svgicon{width:12px;height:12px;margin-left:0;position:relative;top:0}html[dir=rtl] #b_content
.acfImgAns .iachevron,html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .svgicon{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border:1px solid var(--acf-stroke-neutral-decorative))#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaheader .iacf_head{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover))#b_content
.acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head span,#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
svg{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);forced-color-adjust:auto)#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan .cico{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest))#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_plan .cico img{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest))#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf{overflow:visible;padding:0)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]{margin:0;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium))#b_cont
ent .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]>div{padding:0)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{margin-right:-22px)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"]{margin-left:-22px)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scaleX(1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
button{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest);box-shadow:var(--acf-elevation-3);
width:36px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest))#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
button: hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover))#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel]
button:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed))#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel] button svg{transition:initial)#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsll[data-wptds-carousel] button svg
path{fill:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);forced-color-adjust:auto)#b_content
```

.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{position:absolute}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfimgc{margin:auto}#b_content
.b_ans.b_imgansacf{padding:0!important}#b_content
.b_ans.b_top.b_imgansacf{background-color:initial!important}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head{gap:0;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)
0;display:flex;align-items:center;box-sizing:border-box}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head:hover{text-decoration:none}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
span{text-decoration:underline}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
.iacf_chv{background:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
div{display:flex;align-items:center;transition:background 300ms
ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-rest);overflow:hidden;color:var(--bing-smtc-f
oreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
span{width:initial;flex:none;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);padding-inline-start:var(--mai-s
mtc-padding-card-default);max-width:90%;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden}#b_co
ntent .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head .iacf_chv{width:22px;justify-content:center;height:22px}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w{margin-top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slideexp{margin:0}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .btn.rounded{top:initial;margin-top:1px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.btn.next{right:-14px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div{width:36px;height:38px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);background:var(--bing-smtc-bac
kground-container);box-shadow:var(--acf-elevation-3);border:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div:after{margin-inline-start:2px;top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_viewport{padding-top:0;margin-left:0;padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport
.slide{height:38px;margin-left:0;margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-defau
lt-rest);padding-left:0;height:38px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w a.rel_ent:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cico{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_tw{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_slidebar{padding-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c
.rel_ent:first-child{margin-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-items:center}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .rel_ent_t{max-width:250px}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iacf_crs[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns
.iacf_crs[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus
.isp_imgcont img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacfimgc img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacf_smol{outline:3px dotted

```
#1aebff;outline-offset:-5px}.iacfm .iacfmit .cico{position:relative}.iacfm .iacfmit
.cico::after{content:"";position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.03)}.gs
_card .iacfmit img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit img{transition:transform .3s
ease-out}.gs_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_acf_card
.iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfic{position:relative;height:100%;width:100%;background:#fff;overflow:hidden
;border-radius:inherit}.iacf_plan{position:relative}.iacfmit
.mimg{width:100%;height:100%;position:relative}.iacfic .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfic .iacfmit
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca{padding:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);box-sizing:border-box;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl
.iacfmit{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit
.cico{overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit
.cico img{border-radius:inherit;transition:transform 300ms ease-out}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit:hover .cico
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus,.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus img{outline:0}.iacfca .iacfmit
a:focus .cico::after{border-radius:inherit;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 3px
var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest);outline:2px
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);outline-offset:-2px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]{margin:0
calc(-1*var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default));height:auto}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding:0
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container] ol{width:fit-content;align-items:center}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]{margin-right:24px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]{margin-left:24px}.iacfca
.iacf_pag{position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,0)}.cards.large
.iacfca{height:200px}[dir="rtl"] .iacfca .iacf_pag{transform:translate(50%,0)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);border:0;height:56px
;width:16px;transition:width .3s;background
.3s;color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] svg{transition:transform .3s}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover{width:24px;background:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover)}.iacf
m.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]{border-radius:0 8px 8px
0;margin-left:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]
svg{transform:scale(.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]:hover
svg{transform:scale(1)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol
[data-direction="end"]{border-radius:8px 0 0 8px;margin-right:16px}.iacfm.iacfca
```

```
.iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scale(-.7)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]:hover svg{transform:scale(-1)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb
.iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control],.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss
.iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest);color:var(--mai-sm
tc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path,.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crs1[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crs1
[data-wptds-carousel-list]{width:fit-content}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crs1 .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfca
.iacf_colg_crs1
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crs1){height:100%;width:100%;padding:0;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:inherit}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crs1)
.iacfmit{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crs1) [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size) -
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)*2);transform:translateX(calc(0rem +
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default) - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]::before,[data-wptds-
carousel][data-default]::after,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][hidden],[data-wptds-c
arousel][data-default]
[hidden]{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-d
efault] [data-visually-hidden]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0
0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-car
ousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676;--wptds-carousel-control-size:2rem;display:block;po
sition:relative;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{overflow-x:auto;overflow-y:clip;scroll-behavior:smooth;block-size:10
0%;-ms-overflow-style:none;scrollbar-width:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-
color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]{display:flex;gap:.5rem;list-style:none;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-
default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]> *{flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]>:not([data-wptds-carousel-item]){display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]> *{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>img{display:block;inline-size:auto}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{list-style:none;position:absolute;inline-size:calc(100% +
```

```
var(--wptds-carousel-control-size));inset-block-start:50%;transform:translateX(calc(0rem
(var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%);display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:space-between;pointer-events:none}[data-wpt
ds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]>*{flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{cursor:pointer;inline-size:var(--wptds-carousel-control-size);aspect-ratio:1;displ
ay:grid;place-content:center;border-radius:50%;background-color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color);bord
er:.0625rem solid
var(--wptds-carousel-control-border-color);box-shadow:var(--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow);color:var(-
-wptds-carousel-control-fg-color);opacity:var(--wptds-carousel-control-opacity);pointer-events:all}[data-wptd
s-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-c
olor:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;out
line-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]*{pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]>svg{display:block}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-de
fault]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-de
fault]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][aria-disabled="true"]{visibility:hidden;cursor:not-allowed}[data-wptds-carousel
][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-announce]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0
0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-default][data-variant="Normal"],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]{--wptds
-carousel-control-opacity:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-caro
usel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wpt
ds-carousel-control]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-w
ptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:h
as([data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[data-wptds-carousel][dat
a-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x
proximity}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-defau
lt][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-aria
nt="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant
="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x
mandatory}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
```

```
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{inline-size:100%;scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>{*{inline-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--control-side-gap:.25rem;inline-size:calc(100% -
(var(--control-side-gap)*2));transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--control-side-gap)))
translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem
rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#111}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem + (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem - var(--control-side-gap))) translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default],.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce}.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active,.b_drk [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce}.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active),.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#605e5c;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem
rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#faf9f8}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .cico,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .cico{width:100%!important;height:100%!important;border-radius:0}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc
```

img,gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img{width:100%;height:100%;object-fit:cover}#slideexp4_37C4E0 .slide { margin-right: 8px; }#slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_slidebar .slide { border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp4_37C4E0 .slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }#slideexp4_37C4E0c { margin: -4px; } #slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; } #slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_slidebar .slide { box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); } #slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); } #slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more .carousel_seemore { border: 0px; }#slideexp4_37C4E0c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more:hover { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); }Images of Solar Panel Cell MaterialSolar Cell MaterialsMaterials For Solar CellsMaterial Of Solar PanelSolar Panel MaterialsSolar Panel Image MaterialPhotovoltaic Cells MaterialsSolar Panel Solar CellMaterials For Solar PanelsCells In Solar PanelsSolar Photovoltaic Cell Basics | Department of EnergyPhotovoltaic Cell or Solar Cell Construction and WorkingHow do Solar Panels made? What are they made of? | Solar ChoiceSolar Panel MaterialsA Review of Different Types of Solar Cell Materials Employed in ...Solar panels technical layer materials description outline diagram ...The structure of a photovoltaic module - Ecoprogetti How Are Solar Panels Made? - Solar Panels Materials ListSee all.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection{content-visibility:auto;contain-intrinsic-size:1px 218px}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard p{display:inline}.b_wikiRichcard .b_promoteText{font-weight:bold}.b_wikiRichcard .tab-head{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard .wikiRichcard_heroSection{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard .wikiRichcard_heroSection p{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard .tab-content p,#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard .tab-content a{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-rating-icon-foreground-filled)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard .tab-container a{border-bottom:1px dashed var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard a.b_mopexpref{border-bottom:0}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard line>a:hover{background-color:transparent;text-decoration:none}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard a[href*="wikipedia "],#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard a[href*="wikipedia "]:hover,#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .wiki_attr a,#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .wiki_attr a:hover{border-bottom:0}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard a[href*="wikipedia "]:hover,#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .wiki_attr a:hover{text-decoration:underline;background-color:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_wikiRichcard p{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt);display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:5;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;overflow:hidden;padding-bottom:0}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_imagePair .b_wikiRichcard_image{float:right;margin-top:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_clearfix.b_overflow{line-height:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_imagePair .b_wikiRichcard_image_caption{margin-right:110px}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_imagePair .sml{display:none}#b_results li.b_algoBigWiki:hover h2

```
a{text-decoration:underline}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection .b_floatR_img{padding:0 0
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection{margin-top:var(--smtc-gap-betwe
en-content-x-small);margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);box-sizing:border-box}#b_con
tent #b_results .b_algo .b_wikiRichcard .tab-head .tab-menu
li.tab-active{box-shadow:none;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-subtle-pressed);border-radius:var
(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#b_content
#b_results .b_algo .b_wikiRichcard:not(:has(.tab-navr)) .tab-head .tab-menu
li:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-bra
nd-rest);border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default)}.b_wikiRichcard .tab-head .tab-menu
ul{gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#b_results .tab-menu li:hover{box-shadow:none}#b_content
#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .tab-active:focus-visible{outline:0}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard
.tab-menu,#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .tab-menu li,#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .tab-menu
ul{height:auto;line-height:var(--AC_LineHeight)}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard
.tab-head{display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items:center}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard
.tab-head:has(tab-navr){width:fit-content}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .tab-head
li{padding-top:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-s
mall)}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard .tab-container{padding-bottom:0}.b_wikiRichcard_noHeroSection
span{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_results .b_wikiRichcard,#b_results
.b_wikiRichcard span{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_content #b_results .b_algo
.b_wikiRichcard .tab-head .tab-menu li
.tab-active{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#b_content #b_results .b_algo
.b_wikiRichcard .tab-head .tab-menu
li:not(.tab-active){color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary)}#b_content #b_results .b_algo
.b_wikiRichcard:not(:has(.tab-navr)) .tab-head .tab-menu
li:not(.tab-active):hover{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}.b_wikiRichcard
.b_vList>li{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_results>li .b_wikiRichcard
a{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overfl
ow:hidden}.pvc_title_with_frows{padding-bottom:10px}.paratitle
.actionmenu{float:right;margin-top:-26px}.paratitle .actionmenu::after{float:none}.b_paractl,#b_results
.b_paractl{line-height:1.5em;padding-bottom:10px}#tabcontrol_15_33F593 .tab-head { height: 40px; }
#tabcontrol_15_33F593 .tab-menu { height: 40px; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_menu { height: 40px; }
#tabcontrol_15_33F593_menu>li { background-color: #ffffff; margin-right: 0px; height: 40px;
line-height:40px; font-weight: 700; color: #767676; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_menu>li:hover { color: #111;
position:relative; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_menu .tab-active { box-shadow: inset 0 -3px 0 0 #111;
background-color: #ffffff; line-height: 40px; color: #111; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_menu .tab-active:hover {
color: #111; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navr, #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navl { height: 40px; width: 32px;
background-color: #ffffff; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navr .sv_ch, #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navl .sv_ch { fill:
#444; } #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navr:hover .sv_ch, #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navl:hover .sv_ch { fill: #111; }
#tabcontrol_15_33F593_navr.tab-disable .sv_ch, #tabcontrol_15_33F593_navl.tab-disable .sv_ch { fill: #444;
```

opacity:.2; }WikipediaSolar cell - WikipediaOverviewApplicationsHistoryDeclining costs and exponential capacity growthTheoryEfficiencyMaterialsResearch in solar cellsA solar cell, also known as a photovoltaic cell (PV cell), is an electronic device that converts the energy of light directly into electricity by means of the photovoltaic effect. It is a type of photoelectric cell, a device whose electrical characteristics (such as current, voltage, or resistance) vary when it is exposed to light. Individual solar cell devices are often the electrical building blocks of photovoltaic modules

Discover the essential solar panel materials that create a PV module. Our guide covers every component, from silicon cells to the frame and junction box.

Web: <https://www.afasystem.info.pl>

